

ILO Repository of Knowledge on Cross-Border Social Dialogue

Andrea Marinucci Social Dialogue, Labour Relations and Governance of Work Branch (LABGOV) ILO Governance and Tripartism Department

27 February 2025



Cross-border social dialogue (CBSD): Definition and origins

What do we mean with CBSD?

Dialogue between or among governments, workers and employers or their representatives beyond national borders, to promote decent work and sound labour-management relations.

Origins and development

ILO: first space of institutionalized CBSD...but spaces for CBSD have expanded since the 1970s.

Why? As response to demands for global labour regulation (linked to "globalization" critics).

What type of CBSD?

- "Public" initiatives (state-driven)
- "Private" initiatives (driven by MNEs and GUFs)



The ILO mandate on CBSD

2019 Tripartite Meeting of Experts on Cross-border Social Dialogue

- Report for discussion
- Conclusions

Mandate for ILO Office to:

Establish "a single and user-friendly ILO repository of knowledge on cross-border social dialogue, including an up-to-date database on TCAs".



The repository of knowledge

500+

Total processes and initiatives

12 Multilateral instruments (e.g. ILO, OECD, UN)

_ _ _

345

Transnational company agreements (e.g. IFAs, sector-specific initiatives, etc.)

4

Broad categories

42

Regional economic communities, trade agreements, interregional groupings

16

CSR and RBC initiatives

International Labour Organization Social Dialogue All initiatives

Objectives and content

This ILO repository of knowledge aims to collect and disseminate information on cross-border social dialogue processes and initiatives developed between or among governments, workers and employers or their representatives, beyond national borders. Such cross-border social dialogue -including among actors in supply chains- may originate in different contexts (such as multilateral instruments, regional economic communities, trade agreements, interregional groupings, enterprises), take place within various processes (such as bipartite/tripartite mechanisms for negotiation, consultation, information exchange and conflict resolution) and may generate different outcomes (such as joint declarations, codes of practice, agreements, conclusions, platform of exchange).

KNOW MORE >



Multilateral spaces for a fair globalization



 Regional economic communities, trade agreements, interregional groupings





 Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Responsible Business Conduct (RBC) initiatives

Advancing social justice, promoting decent work

Restricted Use - À usage restreint

Q



Visit the repository at cbsd.ilo.org

or

the ILO's Social Dialogue Portal (www.ilo.org/socialdialogue) to learn more





Restricted Use - À usage restreint